

Remember that this paper is the only one in Lincoln or Benton county that has the courage to stand for the common people.

Lincoln County Leader.

The LEADER should be read by every tax-payer of Lincoln County. It will cost you but \$1.50 a year.

Volume I. Toledo, Lincoln County, Oregon, Thursday, Aug. 24, 1893. Number 25.

DIRECTORY.

LINCOLN COUNTY.
Joint Senator C. B. Crono
County Judge D. P. Blue
Sheriff B. F. Jones
Treasurer George Landis
School Superintendent Henry Pennington
Surveyor Chas. Booth
Assessor Jas. Gideon
Coroner T. B. Fessler
Commissioners Jas. Russell
J. O. Stearns
M. L. Trapp

TOLEDO PRECINCT.
Justice of the Peace J. A. Hall
Constable A. E. Aitree

CHURCHES AND SOCIETIES.

FIRST BAPTISTS.—Meet every first Sunday in each month, at 11 a. m. and also on the Saturday preceding the above Sunday, at 2 p. m. in the Toledo Public Hall. L. M. Butler, Resident Pastor.

ST. JOHN'S CHURCH (Protestant Episcopal.) Divine service the third Sunday of every month, at 11 a. m. All are invited to attend. Rev. Chas. Booth, Missionary, Residence, "Keatory," Newport, Or.

I. O. O. F.—Bay Lodge No. 116, of Yaquina City, meets every Saturday evening. Visiting brothers are always welcome. E. Burrows, Secretary. J. N. Stark, N. G.

I. O. O. F.—Toledo Lodge, No. 108, Meet every Friday evening at their hall in this town. R. F. Collamore, N. G.

I. O. O. F.—Meets every Thursday evening, 7 o'clock, in Grady's hall, this town. C. B. Crono, C. T. G. Bether, Secretary.

P. A. and I. C.—Toledo Union, No. 156, Meets every Saturday evening, 8 o'clock, in Grady's hall in this town. All members requested to attend. T. T. Reader, President; J. J. Turnidge, Secretary.

U. B. Vogle,
WATCHMAKER
Corvallis, Oregon

ROBT CAMPBELL,
PROPRIETOR OF
Toledo Meat Market,
DEALS IN
Fresh and Cured Meats
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All work Guaranteed.
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Business in any court in Lincoln County promptly and carefully attended to.

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Short Line—Quick Dispatch—Low Freight Rates.

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Lines of Original Surveys accurately located. Terms Reasonable. Address all communications to ONA. LINCOLN CO., OREGON.

One Price **O'BRIEN,** Cash Store
YAQUINA,
JUST ARRIVED!!
A FINE LINE OF CLOTHING
AT PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES.

Men's All Wool Brownsville Suits,	\$11.50
Men's All Wool Brownsville Suits,	12.00
Men's All Wool Brownsville Suits,	13.00
Men's All Wool Brownsville Suits,	15.00
Youth's Suits,	10.00
Youth's Suits,	7.50
Youth's Suits,	6.00
Youth's Suits,	5.00
Boys' Suits—Knee Pants,	2.50
Boys' Suits—Knee Pants,	3.00
Boys' Suits—Knee Pants,	4.00
Boys' Suits—Knee Pants,	6.00
Boys' Suits—Knee Pants,	7.50

Ladies' and Men's Furnishings!
BOOTS, SHOES, MATS,
Notions, Dress Goods, Sateens,
Ginghams, Prints Etc.
—ALL AT—
SAN FRANCISCO PRICES
Clothing Made to Order and fit
GUARANTEED.
Agent for the **BROWNSVILLE WOOLEN MILLS.**

SOMETHING NEW!
ANTIFERMENTINE
Preserves Fruit, Cider, Milk, Butter, Eggs,
Tomatoes, Catsup, Pickles, Etc.

What is it: It is a simple, harmless preparation, free from taste, smell and color, that has the properties of stopping and preventing fermentation in all vegetable and animal foods.

What it does: It is especially useful for preserving fruits of all kinds without cooking, retaining their natural fresh appearance and taste.

Its Use does away with labor, and makes what has been a hot, disagreeable task, a delight and a pleasure. It substitutes for the Summer heat of the kitchen the cool shade of a lawn or piazza.

Its Results are never doubtful when used according to directions, and Plum Puddings, Peach and Berry Pies can be had in Winter as well as in Summer.

Its Use is profitable and economical, for it saves one-half of the sugar, saves the jars broken by heat, saves the fruit cooked away, and saves the time and labor lost by the old methods.

For Cider it unsurpassed. It stops fermentation at any point desired, and produces a sparkling beverage like Champagne.

The question is sometimes asked, "Is it injurious?" To allay all doubts on that score, we would say that we have consulted many of our most eminent Chemists and Physicians, and all unite in pronouncing the use of ANTIFERMENTINE as a preservative, a perfectly safe and harmless preparation.

—FOR SALE BY—
PEEK & RUSSELL,
Sole Agents for Yaquina Bay,
Yaquina, - - Oregon.

HENRY WULF,
DEALER IN
Pure Wines and Liquors.
Fresh beer on draft.
A QUIET AND ORDERLY RESORT.
Toledo, Oregon.

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DEALER IN
Boots and Shoes, Flour, Feed and Groceries,
CHEAP FOR CASH.
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SECRET SERVICE.
LIMITED NUMBER
Free! Free!
For a short time I will give a fine life size crayon portrait to every one buying \$25. worth for cash. Call at my store, or write for particulars to S. N. Wilkins, the leading furniture dealer, Corvallis, Or.

Delinquent Notice.
YAQUINA FRUIT COMPANY.
Principal Place of Business, YAQUINA CITY, OREGON.
There are delinquent upon the following described stock on account of assessments levied July 1, 1892 and February 1, 1893, the several amounts set opposite the names of the respective shareholders as follows:

Name.	No. of shares.	Am't.
Geo. E. Marshall,	1,	\$120.25
D. L. Porter,	1,	20.00
D. M. Large,	1,	20.00

And in accordance with law and an order of the Board of Directors, made July 1, 1892 and February 1, 1893, so many shares of each parcel of such stock as may be necessary will be sold at public auction, at the office of the Company, at Yaquina City, Oregon, on the 25th day of September 1893, at the hour of 10 o'clock p. m. of said day, to pay said delinquent assessments thereon together with interest thereon and costs of advertising and expenses of sale.

D. P. BLUE, Secretary.
Yaquina, Oregon.

Notice for Publication.
Land Office at Oregon City, Oregon, August 21st, 1893.
NOTICE is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the County Clerk of Lincoln County, Oregon, at Toledo, Oregon, on the 10th day of next month, viz: **B. F. Jones, H. E. Bunn.**
For the Southwest 1/4 of the Southeast 1/4 of Sec. 31, Town 19w., Range 10w., N. 31st.

Notice for Publication.
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NOTICE is hereby given that the following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the County Clerk of Lincoln County, at Toledo, Oregon, on the 10th day of next month, viz: **George Hatcher, H. E. Bunn.**
For the North 1/2 of Northeast 1/4 and North 1/2 of Northwest 1/4 of Section 21, T. 30, S. R. 11, W. of said land, viz: C. B. Crono, Frank Harmon, J. S. Copeland, and A. J. Bader, all of Toledo, Oregon.

R. J. Hendricks, editor of the Salem Statesman, has been appointed superintendent of the state reform school.

Eugene merchants continue to haul goods from Corvallis on wagons and the teamsters make good wages. The railway may get some of the hauling after the rainy season commences, but it is to be hoped that a steamer line may relieve them of the work. A railroad that charges rates that permit wagons to haul parallel with the track, a distance of forty miles, should quit the business. The railroad commission that approved such freight charges deserves political death and damnation.—Guard.

The Oregon City urchin sports in the Willamette in cheap and picturesque bathing suits. The small boy begs a flour sack from his ma, cuts a hole at each corner of the closed end for his legs, cuts two other holes near the top for his arms, slips in both his nude legs first and ties the crop of the sack around his own crop. Thus with an Imperial mill brand on his back, he dives into the water the people of Portland drink.—Exchange.

Chitwood Chips.
Weather nice.
Health good and all hands happy. Crops good and a good deal of improvements going on.
D. J. Chitwood has made a good cellar and is prepared to store away his winter spuds and pumpkins.

Mr. Durkee is making some substantial improvements on his property in town.

M. L. Trapp is shipping a nice lot of chickens and hides to San Francisco.

Mr. McDonald is about to go into the cheese business. He made one last week. For a hoop he used a 3/4 inch hole in a block of wood, it turned out so well he is talking of making a larger hoop. We wish you success in your new business, Mac.

Some folks have learned that a surprise party can be a surprise both ways and the surprisers can be the most surprised.
We will have the material for our bridge, soon.
PEN.
Albert Meaker, the supervisor of road district No. 46, has brought suit against Arthur Rochester, A. Collins, Tom Palm, Chas. Benson and P. Dougherty, for the collection of road tax. The men are all employed at the government stone quarry and were warned out to work their taxes on July 26th, but failed to appear and have also failed to pay the same. The cases will come up for hearing in Squire Hall's court on the 29th.

The apportionment of state school money has not yet been made. The State school board is somewhat late in making the apportionment, owing to the delayed payments of school land interests.

Ben Job has rolled up his sleeves and gone to harvesting. He is working for James Robinson.—Corvallis Times.] We believe the regular rate for pay locals in the Corvallis Times is ten cents per line per insertion. Thirty cents isn't much.

The Salem Independent made a vicious attack upon Superintendent Downing, of the Oregon State Penitentiary, recently, and now Governor Penoyer comes to the defense of Mr. Downing and brands the Independent's accusation as groundless, and states that the animus of the attack made against him was because Mr. Downing refused to "stand in" with some of the Salem ring.

The California laboring people united with the citizens and quickly put a stop to hiring Chinamen in fruit packing. A firm had discharged white girls and hired Chinamen to do the work, but the citizens soon convinced them that their future depended on a different course. The Chinamen are now looking for a job. There are entirely too many hungry white families now to think of filling the places with Chinamen.

F. J. Parker, editor and proprietor of the Walla Walla Statesman, has been sued for libel by E. L. Bumpus and W. B. Bryan, agents of the Western Loan Company of Salt Lake, Utah, who also pray for \$5,000 damages each. The suit is the outcome of an article published in the Statesman warning citizens and farmers against the two men, who were denounced as fakirs. Bumpus and Bryan claim to represent a company with a large capital stock, and they have been here several weeks loaning money to farmers.—Oregonian.

This is our Col. Parker, who is now on his ranch near Elk City.

A newspaper may boom a town through its editorial and news columns, but the critical investor looks to the advertising columns for substantial evidence of push and life. To him they are a thermometer, measuring the intensity of the public warmth; they are the pulse which indicate the healthy or unhealthy condition of the collective body of people; they tell him what he wishes to know, whether or not the people are up to the times in business matters. A home-seeker glances at a paper from a town in which he intends to settle, immediately seizes up the business men. If he finds a journal well filled with large advertisements he will believe the town is prosperous. Otherwise, if he finds a paper with but few advertisements in it, and a lot of dead matter, he concludes that the place where it is published does a very small business. A respectable newspaper is the best advertisement a town can have.—Ex.

Many of the sheltered valleys east of the mountains are excellent homes for bees. Besides the wild ones to be found in the trees and bluffs, tame ones are being raised to quite an extent, there being so many native flowers that for the past two months the bees have been very busy. There are not enough bees raised in the Northwest, and our farmers should look after this branch more. There is not an orchardist in the county who would not be greatly benefited by a few stands of bees in his orchard. If they never made a pound of honey they would be valuable and more than pay for their trial, trouble and expense by the great good they would do in the way of causing fertilization of fruit during a wet spring when it is absolutely necessary that the trees shall have some assistance in order to cause an impregnation of the pollen. When it is raining or the atmosphere and blossoms are wet the pollen cannot fly to the other blossoms, so if there are no bees to carry it there will be no fertilization.—Northwest Pacific Farmer.

A Letter from Friend Rader.

Toledo, Ore., Aug. 15, 1893.
EDITOR LEADER:—Perhaps a few notes of a trip through Linn county may be of interest to at least a part of your readers. Business called me into that county, and having a little time at my disposal I concluded to combine pleasure with business and renew a portion of my old-time friendship. Having been at one time a citizen of old Linn, it is with sensations of both pleasure and pain that I note the great changes which have taken place there in the past few years. A great many places have changed hands in whole or in part and I find many strangers where once all were known to me. I see also that there has been a great deal of improvements made. A large amount of grub land has been cleared up and put into cultivation. A great deal of fencing has been done, and many fine new buildings have been erected. These things show signs of progress, but there is a look about all that seems to indicate that the progress came to a stand still, or very nearly so, some months since. Be sure, the towns are larger than a few years ago, but they are not growing this year. A good number of farm houses were built last year and year before, but scarcely one this year. Some cause has operated to stagnate all this spirit of progress, and naturally we ask, What is the cause? In no place which I visited is this more noticeable than at Sodaville. This place seems to be at an absolute standstill despite the effort to push it ahead by an appropriation by the state. Why is it? It is a nice place, healthy and well located. Its mineral springs are the only ones owned or under the guardianship of the state and are famed for their excellent quality. Many people visit here annually for the benefit of the mineral water on their health, and the place has a wide reputation as a health and pleasure resort. It is also well supplied with churches and schools, and is a no-saloon town, it being deemed sufficient for its people to become intoxicated with scenery and soda water. There are in fact many things here for the accommodation and pleasure of its summer visitors.

I next visited the little town of Waterloo, the future Lowell of Linn county. Here I was greatly surprised to find such a change as had taken place in the last few years. From a wild, wierd spot in the woods it has grown to an imposing town. It was only a cluster of two or three tumble down houses by the river a few years ago. Now it is a manufacturing town with great possibilities. But a short time ago the Waterloo Development Company secured one hundred acres for a town site, including the falls of the South Santiam river and a vast waterpower, as well as the mineral spring, which had heretofore given the place a local notoriety. The company has laid out a town and erected a large hosiery factory which is now beginning to turn out goods. This is but the nucleus of a large amount of manufacturing. The situation of the place is such that the whole volume of the river can be handled and used as power to drive machinery, and a lively town has grown up around the factory. As a health resort it is becoming famed and its claims for a pleasure and summer resort are of the best. Its surroundings are picturesque and its location offers superior camping grounds for such as prefer this to the hotels. Its morale is about a par with summer resorts elsewhere and being easy of access, it is well patronized.

The personnel of the Waterloo Development Company embraces a number of wealthy men headed by the veteran wool manufacturer, Thos. Kay, of the Salem mills, which speaks well for its success. Their building was erected last year, and their plant is estimated to have cost in the neighborhood of \$75,000. Some building has been done here this year, but most of it had its inception last season. The great stringency in the money market has laid its fetters upon the interests here and

been a serious drawback to the progress of the place. Here at Waterloo I had the pleasure of renewing my acquaintance with Mr. O. P. Cord, who is well known to very many of the residents of the Bay. I find him very pleasantly situated on a nice farm near the town and apparently doing as well as any of his neighbors. He does not seem to regret his desertion of the Bay and its many attractions. Here too, by pure accident I stumbled upon another old time friend, once a well known citizen of the Bay county, Mr. Ed. C. Phelps, who will be remembered by most of the old time residents here. He and his estimable family have a very pleasant home adjoining the town and seem to be equally as prosperous as the average citizen. We spent a few hours with Mr. Phelps discussing the times and situation and the hopes for the future and found him well posted up on the various points of argument on both sides. He has great hopes for the future of Waterloo, though he says the fruition of these hopes may be as long deferred as the full realization of the hopes of final completion of the Oregon Pacific railroad, but that both will be finally a grand success. Many things indicate that the O. P. will forge ahead in a short time, perhaps in a year or two, and as surely as that happens will a long measure of prosperity and active development of the resources of Western Oregon begin upon a more permanent basis than ever before in the history of the state.

I hope I have not trespassed too largely upon your space or patience and conferred upon a few at least of your readers something of my impressions gained by a few days sojourn among the sturdy farmers of old Linn.
Respectfully Yours,
A. J. RADER.

The O. N. G. encampment, at Oregon City, was to wind up with a sham battle. The battle was duly held but was not so much of a sham after all, as it resulted in the death of Lieut. Chas. E. Nelson, of Co. A, First regiment, of Portland. The deceased received a blank gunshot wound in his back; just above his hips. He was so close to the discharge that the wind was blown into his back, breaking the vertebrae. He died from the results of his injury last Sunday morning.

Once again has the annual encampment of the O. N. G. been held and the results may be summed up as follows: Loss of one life, that of a bright young man; an expenditure to the state of several thousand dollars; and an opportunity given to a lot of second rate, cheap John, brass button, cotton teeth heroes to parade their fine forms and show off their cheap bravery to a lot of assembled people. The good obtained has been absolutely nothing.

No heavier fogs were ever known along the coast than are reported at the present time. So dense is the atmosphere at night that the captains and pilots prefer to anchor outside to attempting to enter port at San Francisco. The fogs are reported sixty miles both north and south of the Golden Gate and fully thirty miles out to sea.—Ex.

More than 50,000 pounds of the new crop of hops have been contracted here this week by Mr. Neise, of Eugene, and Wm. Faber, the Albany brewer. Among those who sold are B. Grant, J. C. Tibbets, Jos. Bartholmew and Messrs. Alford. The price agreed upon is 16 cents. Seven cents was advanced for picking.—Harrisburg Courier.

R. E. Mulcahy got his hand seriously hurt last week while trying to board the Southern Pacific train at Roseburg last week. We hope those S. P. fellows won't kill any of our O. P. men off just now, especially Mr. Mulcahy.
Col. R. A. Miller, register of the Oregon City land office, and Mrs. S. G. Grubbe, formerly principal of the Salem schools, will soon be united in wedlock. May happiness attend them!